

# CDO Reference Card

Climate Data Operator

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<https://code.mpimet.mpg.de/projects/cdo>

## Syntax

cdo	[Options]	Operator1	[ −Operator2	[ −OperatorN	]
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## Options

-a	Generate an absolute time axis
-b <nbits>	Set the number of bits for the output precision (18/116/132/F32/F64 for nc1,nc2,nc4,nc4c; F32/F64 for grb2,srv,ext,ieg; 1-24 for grb1,grb2) Add L or B for Little or Big endian byteorder
-f <format>	Outputformat: grb1,grb2,nc1,nc2,nc4,nc4c,srv,ext,ieg
-g <grid>	Grid or file name Grid names: r<NX>x<NY>, n<N>, gme<NI>
-h	Help information for the operators
-M	Indicate that the I/O streams have missing values
-m <missval>	Set the default missing value (default: −9e+33)
-O	Overwrite existing output file, if checked
-R	Convert GRIB1 data from reduced to regular grid
-r	Generate a relative time axis
-s	Silent mode
-t <table>	Set the parameter table name or file Predefined tables: echam4 echam5 mpiom1
-V	Print the version number
-v	Print extra details for some operators
-z szip	SZIP compression of GRIB1 records

## Operators

### Information

info	Dataset information listed by parameter identifier
infon	Dataset information listed by parameter name
map	Dataset information and simple map
<operator>	infiles
sinfo	Short information listed by parameter identifier
sinfon	Short information listed by parameter name
<operator>	infiles
xsinfo	Extra short information listed by parameter name
xsinfof	Extra short information listed by parameter identifier
<operator>	infiles
diff	Compare two datasets listed by parameter id
diffn	Compare two datasets listed by parameter name
<operator>	[,parameter] infile1 infile2
npar	Number of parameters
nlevel	Number of levels
nyear	Number of years
nmon	Number of months
ndate	Number of dates
ntime	Number of timesteps
ngridpoints	Number of gridpoints
ngrids	Number of horizontal grids
<operator>	infile

showformat	Show file format
showcode	Show code numbers
showname	Show variable names
showstdname	Show standard names
showlevel	Show levels
showtype	Show GRIB level types
showyear	Show years
showmon	Show months
showdate	Show date information
showtime	Show time information
showtimestamp	Show timestamp
showfilter	Show filter specification
<operator>	infile
showattribute	Show a global attribute or a variable attribute
showattribute[,attributes]	infile
partab	Parameter table
codetab	Parameter code table
griddes	Grid description
zaxisdes	Z-axis description
vct	Vertical coordinate table
<operator>	infile

## File operations

apply	Apply operators on each input file.
apply,operators	infiles
copy	Copy datasets
clone	Clone datasets
cat	Concatenate datasets
<operator>	infiles outfile
tee	Duplicate a data stream
tee,outfile2	infile outfile1
pack	Pack data
pack[,parameter]	infile outfile
unpack	Unpack data
unpack	infile outfile
setfilter	Set NetCDF4 filter specification
setfilter[,parameter]	infile outfile
bitrounding	Bit rounding
bitrounding[,parameter]	infile outfile
replace	Replace variables
replace	infile1 infile2 outfile
duplicate	Duplicates a dataset
duplicate[,ndup]	infile outfile
mergegrid	Merge grid
mergegrid	infile1 infile2 outfile
merge	Merge datasets with different fields
merge	infiles outfile
mergetime	Merge datasets sorted by date and time
mergetime[,options]	infiles outfile
splitcode	Split code numbers
splitparam	Split parameter identifiers
splitname	Split variable names
splitlevel	Split levels
splitgrid	Split grids
splitzaxis	Split z-axes
splittabnum	Split parameter table numbers
<operator>	[,parameter] infile obase
splithour	Split hours
splitday	Split days
splitseas	Split seasons
splityear	Split years
splityearmon	Split in years and months
<operator>	infile obase
splitmon	Split months
splitmon[,format]	infile obase

splitsel	Split time selection
splitsel,nsets[,noffset[,nskip]]	infile obase
splitdate	Splits a file into dates
splitdate	infile obase
distgrid	Distribute horizontal grid
distgrid,nx[,ny]	infile obase
collgrid	Collect horizontal grid
collgrid[,nx[,names]]	infiles outfile

## Selection

select	Select fields
delete	Delete fields
<operator>	,parameter infiles outfile
selmulti	Select multiple fields
delmulti	Delete multiple fields
changemulti	Change identification of multiple fields
<operator>	,selection-specification infile outfile
selparam	Select parameters by identifier
delparam	Delete parameters by identifier
<operator>	,parameter infile outfile
selcode	Select parameters by code number
delcode	Delete parameters by code number
<operator>	,codes infile outfile
selname	Select parameters by name
delname	Delete parameters by name
<operator>	,names infile outfile
selstdname	Select parameters by standard name
selstdname,stdnames	infile outfile
sellevel	Select levels
sellevel,levels	infile outfile
sellevidx	Select levels by index
sellevidx,levidx	infile outfile
selgrid	Select grids
selgrid,grids	infile outfile
selzaxis	Select z-axes
selzaxis,zaxes	infile outfile
selzaxisname	Select z-axes by name
selzaxisname,zaxisnames	infile outfile
seltype	Select GRIB level types
seltype,ltypes	infile outfile
seltabnum	Select parameter table numbers
seltabnum,tabnums	infile outfile
seltimestep	Select timesteps
seltimestep,timesteps	infile outfile
seltime	Select times
seltime,times	infile outfile
selhour	Select hours
selhour,hours	infile outfile
selday	Select days
selday,days	infile outfile
selmonth	Select months
selmonth,months	infile outfile
selyear	Select years
selyear,years	infile outfile
selseason	Select seasons
selseason,seasons	infile outfile
seldate	Select dates
seldate,startdate[,enddate]	infile outfile
selsmon	Select single month
selsmon,month[,nts1[,nts2]]	infile outfile
sellonlatbox	Select a longitude/latitude box
sellonlatbox,lon1,lon2,lat1,lat2	infile outfile
selindexbox	Select an index box
selindexbox,idx1,idx2,idy1,idy2	infile outfile
selregion	Select cells inside regions
selregion,regions	infile outfile
selcircle	Select cells inside a circle
selcircle[,parameter]	infile outfile

selgridcell	Select grid cells
delgridcell	Delete grid cells
<operator>	,indices infile outfile
samplegrid	Resample grid
samplegrid,factor	infile outfile
selyearidx	Select year by index
selyearidx	infile1 infile2 outfile
seltimeidx	Select timestep by index
seltimeidx	infile1 infile2 outfile
bottomvalue	Extract bottom level
topvalue	Extract top level
<operator>	infile outfile
isosurface	Extract isosurface
isosurface,isovalue	infile outfile

## Conditional selection

ifthen	If then
ifnotthen	If not then
<operator>	infile1 infile2 outfile
ifthenelse	If then else
ifthenelse	infile1 infile2 infile3 outfile
ifthenec	If then constant
ifnotthenc	If not then constant
<operator>	,c infile outfile
reducegrid	Reduce input file variables to locations, where mask
reducegrid,mask[,limitCoordsOutput]	infile outfile

## Comparison

eq	Equal
ne	Not equal
le	Less equal
lt	Less than
ge	Greater equal
gt	Greater than
<operator>	infile1 infile2 outfile
eqc	Equal constant
nec	Not equal constant
lec	Less equal constant
ltc	Less than constant
gec	Greater equal constant
gtc	Greater than constant
<operator>	,c infile outfile
ymoneq	Compare time series with Equal
ymonne	Compare time series with NotEqual
ymonle	Compare time series with LessEqual
ymonlt	Compares if time series with LessThan
ymonge	Compares if time series with GreaterEqual
ymongt	Compares if time series with GreaterThan
<operator>	infile1 infile2 outfile

## Modification

setattribute	Set attributes
delattribute	Delete attributes
<operator>	,attributes infile outfile
setpartabp	Set parameter table
setpartabn	Set parameter table
<operator>	,table[,convert] infile outfile

<b>setcodetab</b>	Set parameter code table
<b>setcodetab,table</b> infile outfile	
<b>setcode</b>	Set code number
<b>setcode,code</b> infile outfile	
<b>setparam</b>	Set parameter identifier
<b>setparam,param</b> infile outfile	
<b>setname</b>	Set variable name
<b>setname,name</b> infile outfile	
<b>setunit</b>	Set variable unit
<b>setunit,unit</b> infile outfile	
<b>setlevel</b>	Set level
<b>setlevel,level</b> infile outfile	
<b>setltype</b>	Set GRIB level type
<b>setltype,ltype</b> infile outfile	
<b>setmaxsteps</b>	Set max timesteps
<b>setmaxsteps,maxsteps</b> infile outfile	

<b>setdate</b>	Set date
<b>setdate,date</b> infile outfile	
<b>settime</b>	Set time of the day
<b>settime,time</b> infile outfile	
<b>setday</b>	Set day
<b>setday,day</b> infile outfile	
<b>setmon</b>	Set month
<b>setmon,month</b> infile outfile	
<b>setyear</b>	Set year
<b>setyear,year</b> infile outfile	
<b>setunits</b>	Set time units
<b>setunits,units</b> infile outfile	
<b>settaxis</b>	Set time axis
<b>settaxis,date,time[,inc]</b> infile outfile	
<b>settbounds</b>	Set time bounds
<b>settbounds,frequency</b> infile outfile	
<b>setreftime</b>	Set reference time
<b>setreftime,date,time[,units]</b> infile outfile	
<b>setcalendar</b>	Set calendar
<b>setcalendar,calendar</b> infile outfile	
<b>shifttime</b>	Shift timesteps
<b>shifttime,shift</b> Value infile outfile	

<b>chcode</b>	Change code number
<b>chcode,oldcode,newcode[,...]</b> infile outfile	
<b>chparam</b>	Change parameter identifier
<b>chparam,oldparam,newparam,...</b> infile outfile	
<b>chname</b>	Change variable or coordinate name
<b>chname,oldname,newname,...</b> infile outfile	
<b>chunit</b>	Change variable unit
<b>chunit,oldunit,newunit,...</b> infile outfile	
<b>chlevel</b>	Change level
<b>chlevel,oldlev,newlev,...</b> infile outfile	
<b>chlevelc</b>	Change level of one code
<b>chlevelc,code,oldlev,newlev</b> infile outfile	
<b>chlevelv</b>	Change level of one variable
<b>chlevelv,name,oldlev,newlev</b> infile outfile	

<b>setgrid</b>	Set grid
<b>setgrid,grid</b> infile outfile	
<b>setgridtype</b>	Set grid type
<b>setgridtype,gridtype</b> infile outfile	
<b>setgridarea</b>	Set grid cell area
<b>setgridarea,gridarea</b> infile outfile	
<b>setgridmask</b>	Set grid mask
<b>setgridmask,gridmask</b> infile outfile	
<b>setprojparams</b>	Set proj params
<b>setprojparams,projparams</b> infile outfile	

<b>setzaxis</b>	Set z-axis
<b>setzaxis,zaxis</b> infile outfile	
<b>genlevelbound</b>	Generate level bounds
<b>genlevelbounds[,zbot[,ztop]]</b> infile outfile	

<b>invertlat</b>	Invert latitudes
<b>invertlat</b> infile outfile	

<b>invertlev</b>	Invert levels
<b>invertlev</b> infile outfile	

<b>shiftx</b>	Shift x
<b>shifty</b>	Shift y
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,inshift<i>i</i>,j,cyclic<i>i</i>,j,coord<i>i</i></b> infile outfile	

<b>maskregion</b>	Mask regions
<b>maskregion,regions</b> infile outfile	

<b>masklonlatbox</b>	Mask a longitude/latitude box
<b>masklonlatbox,lon1,lon2,lat1,lat2</b> infile outfile	
<b>maskindexbox</b>	Mask an index box
<b>maskindexbox,idx1,idx2,idy1,idy2</b> infile outfile	

<b>setclonlatbox</b>	Set a longitude/latitude box to constant
<b>setclonlatbox,c,lon1,lon2,lat1,lat2</b> infile outfile	
<b>setcindexbox</b>	Set an index box to constant
<b>setcindexbox,c,idx1,idx2,idy1,idy2</b> infile outfile	

<b>enlarge</b>	Enlarge fields
<b>enlarge,grid</b> infile outfile	

<b>setmissval</b>	Set a new missing value
<b>setmissval,newmiss</b> infile outfile	
<b>setctomiss</b>	Set constant to missing value
<b>setmisstoc</b>	Set missing value to constant
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,c</b> infile outfile	
<b>settromiss</b>	Set range to missing value
<b>setvrange</b>	Set valid range
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,rmin,rmax</b> infile outfile	

<b>setmisstonn</b>	Set missing value to nearest neighbor
<b>setmisstonn</b> infile outfile	
<b>setmisstodis</b>	Set missing value to distance-weighted average
<b>setmisstodis[,neighbors]</b> infile outfile	

<b>vertfillmiss</b>	Vertical filling of missing values
<b>vertfillmiss[,parameter]</b> infile outfile	

<b>timfillmiss</b>	Temporal filling of missing values
<b>timfillmiss[,parameter]</b> infile outfile	

<b>setgridcell</b>	Set the value of a grid cell
<b>setgridcell,parameter</b> infile outfile	

## Arithmetic

<b>expr</b>	Evaluate expressions
<b>expr,instr</b> infile outfile	
<b>exprf</b>	Evaluate expressions script
<b>exprf,filename</b> infile outfile	
<b>aexpr</b>	Evaluate expressions and append results
<b>aexpr,instr</b> infile outfile	
<b>aexprf</b>	Evaluate expression script and append results
<b>aexprf,filename</b> infile outfile	

<b>abs</b>	Absolute value
<b>int</b>	Integer value
<b>nint</b>	Nearest integer value
<b>pow</b>	Power
<b>sqr</b>	Square
<b>sqrt</b>	Square root
<b>exp</b>	Exponential
<b>ln</b>	Natural logarithm
<b>log10</b>	Base 10 logarithm
<b>sin</b>	Sine
<b>cos</b>	Cosine
<b>tan</b>	Tangent
<b>asin</b>	Arc sine
<b>acos</b>	Arc cosine
<b>atan</b>	Arc tangent
<b>reci</b>	Reciprocal value
<b>not</b>	Logical NOT
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	

<b>addc</b>	Add a constant
<b>subc</b>	Subtract a constant
<b>mulc</b>	Multiply with a constant
<b>divc</b>	Divide by a constant
<b>minc</b>	Minimum of a field and a constant
<b>maxc</b>	Maximum of a field and a constant
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,c</b> infile outfile	

<b>add</b>	Add two fields
<b>sub</b>	Subtract two fields
<b>mul</b>	Multiply two fields
<b>div</b>	Divide two fields
<b>min</b>	Minimum of two fields
<b>max</b>	Maximum of two fields
<b>atan2</b>	Arc tangent of two fields
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>dayadd</b>	Add daily time series
<b>daysub</b>	Subtract daily time series
<b>daymul</b>	Multiply daily time series
<b>daydiv</b>	Divide daily time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>monadd</b>	Add monthly time series
<b>monsub</b>	Subtract monthly time series
<b>monmul</b>	Multiply monthly time series
<b>monddiv</b>	Divide monthly time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>yearadd</b>	Add yearly time series
<b>yearsub</b>	Subtract yearly time series
<b>yearmul</b>	Multiply yearly time series
<b>yeardiv</b>	Divide yearly time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>yhouradd</b>	Add multi-year hourly time series
<b>yhoursub</b>	Subtract multi-year hourly time series
<b>yhourmul</b>	Multiply multi-year hourly time series
<b>yhourdiv</b>	Divide multi-year hourly time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>ydayadd</b>	Add multi-year daily time series
<b>ydaysub</b>	Subtract multi-year daily time series
<b>ydaymul</b>	Multiply multi-year daily time series
<b>ydaydiv</b>	Divide multi-year daily time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>ymonadd</b>	Add multi-year monthly time series
<b>ymonsub</b>	Subtract multi-year monthly time series
<b>ymonmul</b>	Multiply multi-year monthly time series
<b>ymonddiv</b>	Divide multi-year monthly time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>yseasadd</b>	Add multi-year seasonal time series
<b>yseassub</b>	Subtract multi-year seasonal time series
<b>yseasmul</b>	Multiply multi-year seasonal time series
<b>yseasdiv</b>	Divide multi-year seasonal time series
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile1 infile2 outfile	

<b>muldpm</b>	Multiply with days per month
<b>divdpm</b>	Divide by days per month
<b>muldpy</b>	Multiply with days per year
<b>divdpy</b>	Divide by days per year
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	

<b>mulcoslat</b>	Multiply with the cosine of the latitude
<b>divcoslat</b>	Divide by cosine of the latitude
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	

## Statistical values

Available statistical functions	<b>&lt;stat&gt;</b>
minimum	<b>min</b>
maximum	<b>max</b>
range	<b>range</b>
sum	<b>sum</b>
mean	<b>mean</b>
average	<b>avg</b>
variance	<b>var, var1</b>
standard deviation	<b>std, std1</b>

<b>timcumsum</b>	Cumulative sum over all timesteps
<b>timcumsum</b> infile outfile	

<b>consects</b>	Consecutive Timesteps
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	

<b>vars&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Statistical values over all variables
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	

<b>ens&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Statistical values over an ensemble
<b>ensskew</b>	Ensemble skewness
<b>enskurt</b>	Ensemble kurtosis
<b>ensmedian</b>	Ensemble median
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infiles outfile	
<b>enspctl</b>	Ensemble percentiles
<b>enspctl,p</b> infiles outfile	

<b>ensrkhistspace</b>	Ranked Histogram averaged over space
<b>ensrkhisttime</b>	Ranked Histogram averaged over time
<b>ensroc</b>	Ensemble Receiver Operating characteristics
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> obsfile ensfiles outfile	

<b>enscrps</b>	Ensemble CRPS and decomposition
<b>enscrps rfile</b> infiles outfilebase	
<b>ensbrs</b>	Ensemble Brier score
<b>ensbrs,x rfile</b> infiles outfilebase	

<b>fld&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Statistical values over a field
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	
<b>fldint</b>	Field integral
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,weights</b> infile outfile	
<b>fldskew</b>	Field skewness
<b>fldkurt</b>	Field kurtosis
<b>fldmedian</b>	Field median
<b>fldcount</b>	Field count
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	
<b>fldpctl</b>	Field percentiles
<b>fldpctl,p</b> infile outfile	

<b>zon&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Zonal statistics
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	
<b>zonmean[,zonaldes]</b> infile outfile	
<b>zonskew</b>	Zonal skewness
<b>zonkurt</b>	Zonal kurtosis
<b>zonmedian</b>	Zonal median
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	
<b>zonpctl</b>	Zonal percentiles
<b>zonpctl,p</b> infile outfile	

<b>mer&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Meridional statistics
<b>merskew</b>	Meridional skewness
<b>merkurt</b>	Meridional kurtosis
<b>mermedian</b>	Meridional median
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> infile outfile	
<b>merpctl</b>	Meridional percentiles
<b>merpctl,p</b> infile outfile	

<b>gridbox&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Statistical values over grid boxes
<b>gridboxskew</b>	Gridbox skewness
<b>gridboxkurt</b>	Gridbox kurtosis
<b>gridboxmedian</b>	Gridbox median
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,nx,ny</b> infile outfile	

<b>remap&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Remaps source points to target cells
<b>remapskew</b>	Remap skewness
<b>remapkurt</b>	Remap kurtosis
<b>remapmedian</b>	Remap median
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,grid</b> infile outfile	

<b>vert&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Vertical statistics
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,weights</b> infile outfile	

<b>timsel&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Time range statistics
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,nsets[,noffset[,nskip]]</b> infile outfile	

<b>timselfpctl</b>	Time range percentiles
<b>timselfpctl,p,nsets[,noffset[,nskip]]</b> infile1 infile2 infile3 outfil	

<b>run&lt;stat&gt;</b>	Running statistics
<b>&lt;operator&gt;,nts</b> infile outfile	

<b>runpctl</b>	Running percentiles
<b>runpctl</b> , <i>p</i> , <i>nts</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>tim</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Statistical values over all timesteps
<b>timminidx</b>	Index of time minimum
<b>timmaxidx</b>	Index of time maximum
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>timpctl</b>	Time percentiles
<b>timpctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>hour</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Hourly statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>hourpctl</b>	Hourly percentiles
<b>hourpctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>day</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Daily statistics
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>parameter</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>daypctl</b>	Daily percentiles
<b>daypctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>mon</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Monthly statistics
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>parameter</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>monpctl</b>	Monthly percentiles
<b>monpctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yearmonmean</b>	Yearly mean from monthly data
<b>yearmonmean</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>year</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Yearly statistics
<b>yearminidx</b>	Index of yearly minimum
<b>yearmaxidx</b>	Index of yearly maximum
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>parameter</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yearpctl</b>	Yearly percentiles
<b>yearpctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>seas</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Seasonal statistics
< <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>seaspctl</b>	Seasonal percentiles
<b>seaspctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yhour</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-year hourly statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>dhour</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-day hourly statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>dminute</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-day by the minute statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yday</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-year daily statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ydaypctl</b>	Multi-year daily percentiles
<b>ydaypctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ymon</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-year monthly statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ymonpctl</b>	Multi-year monthly percentiles
<b>ymonpctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yseas</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-year seasonal statistics
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>yseaspctl</b>	Multi-year seasonal percentiles
<b>yseaspctl</b> , <i>p</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ydrun</b> < <i>stat</i> >	Multi-year daily running statistics
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>nts</i> [, <i>rm=c</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ydrunpctl</b>	Multi-year daily running percentiles
<b>ydrunpctl</b> , <i>p</i> , <i>nts</i> [, <i>rm=c</i> [, <i>pm=r8</i> ]] <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

#### Correlation and co.

<b>fldcor</b>	Correlation in grid space
<b>fldcor</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>timcor</b>	Correlation over time
<b>timcor</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>fldcovar</b>	Covariance in grid space
<b>fldcovar</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>timcovar</b>	Covariance over time
<b>timcovar</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

#### Regression

<b>regres</b>	Regression
<b>regres</b> [, <i>equal</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>detrend</b>	Detrend
<b>detrend</b> [, <i>equal</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>trend</b>	Trend
<b>trend</b> [, <i>equal</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile1</i> <i>outfile2</i>	

<b>addtrend</b>	Add trend
<b>subtrend</b>	Subtract trend
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>equal</i> ] <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>infile3</i> <i>outfile</i>	

#### EOFs

<b>eof</b>	Calculate EOFs in spatial or time space
<b>eoftime</b>	Calculate EOFs in time space
<b>eofspatial</b>	Calculate EOFs in spatial space
<b>eof3d</b>	Calculate 3-Dimensional EOFs in time space
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>neof</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile2</i>	

<b>eofcoeff</b>	Calculate principal coefficients of EOFs
<b>eofcoeff</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>obase</i>	

#### Interpolation

<b>remapbil</b>	Bilinear interpolation
<b>remapbil</b> , <i>grid</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>genbil</b>	Generate bilinear interpolation weights
<b>genbil</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>map3d</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remapbic</b>	Bicubic interpolation
<b>remapbic</b> , <i>grid</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>genbic</b>	Generate bicubic interpolation weights
<b>genbic</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>map3d</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remapnn</b>	Nearest neighbor remapping
<b>remapnn</b> , <i>grid</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>gennn</b>	Generate nearest neighbor remap weights
<b>gennn</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>map3d</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remapdis</b>	Distance weighted average remapping
<b>remapdis</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>neighbors</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>gendis</b>	Generate distance weighted average remap weights
<b>gendis</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>neighbors</i> [, <i>map3d</i> ]] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remapcon</b>	First order conservative remapping
<b>remapcon</b> , <i>grid</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>gencon</b>	Generate 1st order conservative remap weights
<b>gencon</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>map3d</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remaplaf</b>	Largest area fraction remapping
<b>genlaf</b>	Generate largest area fraction remap weights
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>grid</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remap</b>	Grid remapping
<b>remap</b> , <i>grid</i> , <i>weights</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>remapeta</b>	Remap vertical hybrid level
<b>remapeta</b> , <i>vct</i> [, <i>oro</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ml2pl</b>	Model to pressure level interpolation
<b>ml2pl</b> , <i>plevels</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>ml2hl</b>	Model to height level interpolation
<b>ml2hl</b> , <i>hlevels</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>ap2pl</b>	Air pressure to pressure level interpolation
<b>ap2pl</b> , <i>plevels</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>gh2hl</b>	Geometric height to height level interpolation
<b>gh2hl</b> , <i>hlevels</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>intlevel</b>	Linear level interpolation
<b>intlevel</b> , <i>parameter</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>intlevel3d</b>	Linear level interpolation onto a 3D vertical coordinate
<b>intlevelx3d</b>	like intlevel3d but with extrapolation
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>tgtdcoordinate</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>inttime</b>	Interpolation between timesteps
<b>inttime</b> , <i>date</i> , <i>time</i> [, <i>inc</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>intntime</b>	Interpolation between timesteps
<b>intntime</b> , <i>n</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>intyear</b>	Interpolation between two years
<b>intyear</b> , <i>years</i> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>obase</i>	

#### Transformation

<b>sp2gp</b>	Spectral to gridpoint
<b>gp2sp</b>	Gridpoint to spectral
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>type</i> — <i>trunc</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>sp2sp</b>	Spectral to spectral
<b>sp2sp</b> , <i>trunc</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>dv2ps</b>	D and V to velocity potential and stream function
<b>dv2ps</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>dv2uv</b>	Divergence and vorticity to U and V wind
<b>uv2dv</b>	U and V wind to divergence and vorticity
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>gridtype</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>fourier</b>	Fourier transformation
<b>fourier</b> , <i>epsilon</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

#### Import/Export

<b>import_binary</b>	Import binary data sets
<b>import_binary</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>import_cmsaf</b>	Import CM-SAF HDF5 files
<b>import_cmsaf</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>import_amsr</b>	Import AMSR binary files
<b>import_amsr</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>input</b>	ASCII input
<b>input</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>zaxis</i> ] <i>outfile</i>	
<b>inputsrv</b>	SERVICE ASCII input
<b>inputext</b>	EXTRA ASCII input
< <i>operator</i> > <i>outfile</i>	

<b>output</b>	ASCII output
<b>output_infiles</b>	
<b>outputf</b>	Formatted output
<b>outputf</b> , <i>format</i> [, <i>nelem</i> ] <i>infiles</i>	
<b>outputint</b>	Integer output
<b>outputsrv</b>	SERVICE ASCII output
<b>outputtext</b>	EXTRA ASCII output
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infiles</i>	

<b>outputtab</b>	Table output
<b>outputtab</b> , <i>parameter</i> <i>infiles</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>gmtxyz</b>	GMT xyz format
<b>gmtcells</b>	GMT multiple segment format
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i>	

#### Miscellaneous

<b>gradsdes</b>	GrADS data descriptor file
<b>gradsdes</b> [, <i>mapversion</i> ] <i>infile</i>	

<b>after</b>	ECHAM standard post processor
<b>after</b> [, <i>vct</i> ] <i>infiles</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>bandpass</b>	Bandpass filtering
<b>bandpass</b> , <i>fmin</i> , <i>fmax</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>lowpass</b>	Lowpass filtering
<b>lowpass</b> , <i>fmax</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>highpass</b>	Highpass filtering
<b>highpass</b> , <i>fmin</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>gridarea</b>	Grid cell area
<b>gridarea</b> [, <i>radius</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>gridweights</b>	Grid cell weights
<b>gridweights</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>smooth</b>	Smooth grid points
<b>smooth</b> [, <i>options</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>smooth9</b>	9 point smoothing
<b>smooth9</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>smooth9</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
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<b>setvals</b>	Set list of old values to new values
<b>setvals</b> , <i>oldval</i> , <i>newval</i> [,,...] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>setrtoc</b>	Set range to constant
<b>setrtoc</b> , <i>rmin</i> , <i>rmax</i> , <i>c</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>setrtoc2</b>	Set range to constant others to constant2
<b>setrtoc2</b> , <i>rmin</i> , <i>rmax</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>c2</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>gridcellindex</b>	Get grid cell index from lon/lat point
<b>gridcellindex</b> [, <i>parameter</i> ] <i>infile</i>	

<b>const</b>	Create a constant field
<b>const</b> , <i>const</i> , <i>grid</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>random</b>	Create a field with random numbers
<b>random</b> , <i>grid</i> [, <i>seed</i> ] <i>outfile</i>	

<b>topo</b>	Create a field with topography
<b>topo</b> [, <i>grid</i> ] <i>outfile</i>	

<b>seq</b>	Create a time series
<b>seq</b> , <i>start</i> , <i>end</i> [, <i>inc</i> ] <i>outfile</i>	
<b>stdatm</b>	Create values for pressure and temperature for hydrostatic
<b>stdatm</b> , <i>levels</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>timsort</b>	Sort over the time
<b>timsort</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>uvDestag</b>	Destaggering of u/v wind components
<b>uvDestag</b> , <i>u</i> , <i>v</i> [, <i>-/+0.5</i> [, <i>-/+0.5</i> ]] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	
<b>rotuvNorth</b>	Rotate u/v wind to North pole.
<b>projuvLatLon</b>	Cylindrical Equidistant projection
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>u</i> , <i>v</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>rotuvb</b>	Backward rotation
<b>rotuvb</b> , <i>u</i> , <i>v</i> ,,... <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>mrotuvb</b>	Backward rotation of MPIOM data
<b>mrotuvb</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>mastrfu</b>	Mass stream function
<b>mastrfu</b> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>pressure_half</b>	Pressure on half-levels
<b>pressure</b>	Pressure on full-levels
<b>delta_pressure</b>	Pressure difference of half-levels
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>sealevelpressur</b>	Sea level pressure
<b>gheight</b>	Geopotential height on full-levels
<b>gheight_half</b>	Geopotential height on half-levels
< <i>operator</i> > <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>adisit</b>	Potential temperature to in-situ temperature
<b>adipot</b>	In-situ temperature to potential temperature
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>pressure</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>rhopot</b>	Calculates potential density
<b>rhopot</b> [, <i>pressure</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>histcount</b>	Histogram count
<b>histsum</b>	Histogram sum
<b>histmean</b>	Histogram mean
<b>histfreq</b>	Histogram frequency
< <i>operator</i> >[, <i>bounds</i> <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>sethalo</b>	Set the bounds of a field
<b>sethalo</b> [, <i>parameter</i> ] <i>infile</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>wct</b>	Windchill temperature
<b>wct</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>fdns</b>	Frost days where no snow index per time period
<b>fdns</b> <i>infile1</i> <i>infile2</i> <i>outfile</i>	

<b>strwin</b>	Strong wind days index per time period
<b>strwin</b> <i>[,v]</i> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	
<b>strbre</b>	Strong breeze days index per time period
<b>strbre</b> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	
<b>strgal</b>	Strong gale days index per time period
<b>strgal</b> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	
<b>hurr</b>	Hurricane days index per time period
<b>hurr</b> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	
<b>cmorlite</b>	CMOR lite
<b>cmorlite</b> <i>,table[,convert]</i> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	
<b>verifygrid</b>	Verify grid coordinates
<b>verifygrid</b> <b>infile</b>	
<b>hpdegrade</b>	Degrade healpix
<b>hpupgrade</b>	Upgrade healpix
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> <b>&gt;</b> <i>,parameter</i> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	

NCL

<b>uv2vr_cfd</b>	U and V wind to relative vorticity
<b>uv2dv_cfd</b>	U and V wind to divergence
<b>&lt;operator&gt;</b> <i>[,u,v,boundOpt,outMode]</i> <b>infile</b> <b>outfile</b>	